

# ENF622 Geographic Information Systems in Criminal Justice (3 credit hours) Syllabus

# **Course Description**

The focus of the class is to provide an overview of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and the techniques used in the study of criminal justice. This class will cover some of the major concepts that can aid law enforcement in becoming more efficient in the decision making process in the areas of tactical, strategic, and operational functions. The course will focus on both the theoretical work, which will give a fundamental grounding in the work of environmental criminologists, and in practical application, giving you an understanding of how GIS is applied in law enforcement.

# **Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)**

By the end of this course, the student will be able to do the following:

- 1. Define and implement basic crime mapping concepts
- 2. Explain the various ways crime mapping aids law enforcement
- 3. Name spatial theories supporting GIS
- 4. Explain and implement hot spot mapping
- 5. Use local community data to support crime mapping functions
- 6. Analyze change over time and space
- 7. Describe operational uses of GIS
- 8. Recognize the tactical and investigative uses of GIS
- 9. Use GIS to police causes of crime
- 10. Develop skills in cartography
- 11. Manage GIS systems within law enforcement

# **Course Topics**

GIS basics
Spatial theories of crime
Crime maps Hotspot
mapping Local
community data
Mapping & analyzing change
GIS application
Mapping for police operations
Tactical and investigative mapping
Policing the causes of crime
Cartography
Management and organization of crime mapping

# **Course Prerequisites/Corequisites**

ENF532 Computer Applications in Crime Analysis

# Required Textbook(s) and Resources

These are the materials you will need to purchase for the course:

Chainey, S., & Ratcliffe, J. (2006). *GIS and crime mapping*. West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd. ISBN: 9780470860991

Some lectures/activities may contain additional resources. See individual lectures/activities for those requirements. Where applicable, Tiffin University has obtained permission to use copyrighted material.

# **Minimum Student Technology Requirements**

In order to have a quality learning experience in your online courses, the University requires that your primary computer (the computer used to access course materials and on which you will be required to install course-specific software) meets or exceeds the following specifications:

- 500 MHz or better CPU;
- 256 MB Memory (RAM);
- working CD-Rom drive;
- 3 GB Hard disk; and
- working microphone and speakers.

Students are also required to meet the following general technology requirements:

- have administrator rights on their PC to install software;
- access to broadband internet:
- have a current web browser installed, such as Internet Explorer or Firefox;
- have Adobe Flash plug-in installed;
- have Apple QuickTime plug-in installed;
- · have Adobe Reader (free download) installed; and
- have Microsoft Office Suite (Word, Excel, PowerPoint) installed.

In this course, there is an optional, but highly recommended track that requires additional software, text and hardware requirements. This will be communicated to you by the instructor in Week 1.

#### **Time Management**

Time management is an important part of academic success. Please refer to the approximate (average) times noted below for readings and assignments to help plan your time accordingly.

#### **Course Content**

Please refer to individual activities for assessment guidelines.

	WEEK 1
Course	GIS Basics
Topics	

Read/Review					
Textbook,	Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: (			3 hrs.	
Lectures,	File: Fundamentals of Crime Ana	alysis - Ch. 1 (in Course Docume	nts)	1 hrs.	
and Other	File: Introduction: Mapping and 0	Crime Prevention (in Course Doc	uments)	1 hrs.	
Resources	File: Mapping Crime - Principal a	and Practice - Ch 1 (in Course Do	cuments)	1 hrs.	
	File: Scavenger Hunt Worksheet	(in Course Documents)			
	File: Vocabulary Worksheet (in C	Course Documents)			
Activity Typ	Activity Type Course Learning Outcomes Due				
Introductory I	Discussion	CLO(s): n/a	Monday	1 hrs.	
Discussion: I	nitial Post	CLO(s): 1	Wednesday	4 hrs.	
All Discussio	ns: Secondary Posts	CLO(s): 1, 2	Saturday	2 hrs.	
Assignment 1: Definitions CLO(s): 1 Sunday					
Assignment 2: Scavenger Hunt CLO(s): 2 Sunday			Sunday	3 hrs.	
Introduction:	troduction: Research Paper CLO(s): 2 Week 7				
Approximate	e Weekly Time on Task (include	s resources and activities)		21 hrs.	

	WEEK 2						
Course Topics	Spatial theories of crime Crime maps						
Read/Review	v			Approx. Time			
Textbook, Lectures, and Other Resources  Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: Chapter 4 File: Manual of Crime Analysis Map Production (in Course Documents) File: Mapping Crime - Principle and Practice - Ch 1 (in Course Documents)				1.5 hrs. 1 hr. 1 hr.			
Activity Typ	Activity Type Course Learning Outcomes Due						
Discussion: I	nitial Post	CLO(s): 1, 2	Wednesday	4 hrs.			
All Discussio	All Discussions: Secondary Posts CLO(s): 1 Saturday						
Assignment 1: Essay CLO(s): 2 Sunday			2 hrs.				
Assignment 2: Abstract (for Research Paper) CLO(s): 2 Sunday							
Approximate	e Weekly Time on Task (include	s resources and activities)		16.5 hrs.			

	WEEK 3					
Course	Hotspot mapping					
Topics	Local community data					
Read/Review	Read/Review					
Textbook,	Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: C	Chapters 6, 7		3 hrs.		
Lectures,	File: Mapping Crime - Understar	nding Hot Spots, Ch. 1 (in Course	Documents)	1 hrs.		
and Other						
Resources						
Activity Typ	Activity Type Course Learning Outcomes Due					
Discussion: I	nitial Post	CLO(s): 2, 3, 4, 6	Wednesday	4 hrs.		
All Discussions: Secondary Posts CLO(s): 2, 3, 4, 6 Saturday						
Assignment 1: Essay CLO(s): 1,4 Sunday						
Assignment 2: Essay CLO(s): 1, 2, 6 Sunday						
Approximate Weekly Time on Task (includes resources and activities)				18 hrs.		

	WEEK 4					
Course Topics	Mapping & analyzing change Practical application					
Read/Revie	w	Approx. Time				

Textbook, Lectures, and Other Resources	Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: File: CMAPS Workbook (in Cou Files: GIS Tutorial for Crime An Link: ESRI Free software trial (I desktop/free-trial)	is/arcgis-for-	1.5 hrs.		
Activity Type Course Learning Outcomes Due					
Discussion: I	nitial Post	CLO(s): 7, 8	Wednesday	4 hrs.	
All Discussio	ns: Secondary Posts	CLO(s): 7, 8	Saturday	2 hrs.	
Assignment '	Assignment 1: Resources (for Research CLO(s): 7 Sunday			3 hrs.	
Paper)					
Assignment 2: Choice Activity CLO(s): 1 Sunday					
Approximate Weekly Time on Task (includes resources and activities)				15.5 hrs.	

WEEK 5					
Course	Mapping for police operations				
Topics	Tactical and investigative mapping	ng			
Read/Review	v			Approx. Time	
Textbook, Lectures, and Other Resources  Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: Chapters 9,10 File: CMAPS Workbook (in Course Documents)					
Activity Typ	e	Course Learning Outcomes	Due	Approx. Time	
Discussion: I	nitial Post	CLO(s): 8, 9	Wednesday	4 hrs.	
All Discussio	ns: Secondary Posts	CLO(s): 8,9	Saturday	2 hrs.	
Assignment 1	1: Essay	CLO(s): 9	Sunday	3 hrs.	
Assignment 2	Assignment 2: Choice Activity CLO(s): 1, 10 Sunday				
Midterm Exam CLO(s): 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 Sunday					
Approximate	e Weekly Time on Task (include	s resources and activities)		19 hrs.	

	WEEK 6					
Course	Policing the causes of crime					
Topics	Cartography			Approx.		
Read/Review	Read/Review					
Textbook, Lectures, and Other Resources  Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: Chapters 11,12 File: CMAPS Workbook, Chapters 7-8 (in Course Documents)				3 hrs.		
Activity Typ	Activity Type Course Learning Outcomes Due					
Discussion: I	nitial Post	CLO(s): 9,10	Wednesday	4 hrs.		
All Discussions: Secondary Posts CLO(s): 9, 10 Saturday						
Assignment 1: Essay CLO(s): 9 Sunday			3 hrs.			
Assignment 2	2: Choice Activity	CLO(s): 1, 10	Sunday	5 hrs.		
Approximate Weekly Time on Task (includes resources and activities)				15 hrs.		

	WEEK 7				
Course Topics	Management & organization of crime mapping Final wrap up				
Read/Review	v	Approx. Time			
Textbook, Lectures, and Other	Textbook: Chainey & Ratcliffe: Chapter 13	1.5 hrs.			

Resources			
Activity Type	Course Learning Outcomes	Due	Approx. Time
Discussion: Initial Post	CLO(s): 11	Wednesday	4 hrs.
All Discussions: Secondary Posts	CLO(s): 11	Saturday	2 hrs.
Assignment 1: Essay	CLO(s): 11	Thursday	3 hrs.
Assignment 2: Research Paper (Final Draft)	CLO(s): 2	Thursday	8 hrs.
Final Exam	CLO(s): 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,	Sunday	5 hrs.
	9, 10, 11	-	
Approximate Weekly Time on Task (include	es resources and activities)		23.5 hrs.

Approximate Time on Task for Entire Course	128.5 hrs.
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# **Grading Structure**

Activity	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Week 7	Total
Introductory Discussion	n/a							n/a
Discussion 1	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	140
Discussion 2	20	20	20	20	20	20		120
Assignment 1	30	30	30	35	30	30	30	215
Assignment 2	25	25	25	25	25	25		150
Midterm Exam					50			50
Final Exam							50	50
Research Paper							100	100
Total	95	95	95	100	145	95	200	825

Activity Categories	Percentage of Total Points
Discussion	32%
Assignments	44%
Research Paper	12%
Midterm	6%
Exam	6%
Total	100%

Grading Scale	
Grade	Percentage
Α	90-100%
В	80-89%
С	70-79%
F	<70%

Please see the Course Policies document for grade appeal information.

# **Course Policies and University Services**

# **Course Policies**

Additional requirements for the course can be found in the Course Policies document. Please read the document and familiarize yourself with those policies to guide you through the course.

#### **FERPA**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) protects student information. Other than directory information, such as name, address, phone number, etc., students must give consent for individuals to gain access to a student's educational record, including grades, transcripts, and behavior reports (unless the student is under the age of 18). Students also have the right to review their educational records. For a more detailed explanation, please see the Student Handbook.

# Office of Disability Services

Please refer to your Moodle Home page for Office of Disability Services contact information to coordinate reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities.

#### **Veterans**

Please refer to your Moodle Home page for services for veterans, service members, and their families.

# **Moodle and Non-Moodle Technical Support**

Blackboard Student Services will provide 24x7 Moodle helpdesk support for all Tiffin University students and faculty. Locate contact information for Blackboard Student Services (Moodle-related issues) and for Tiffin University ITS helpdesk (non-Moodle related issues) on your Moodle Home page.